

CONTENTS

	<i>Contents</i>	v
	<i>Authors</i>	x
CHAPTER 1	Introduction	
	Luc Verhey, Philipp Kiiver, Sandor Loeffen	1
1	Introduction	3
2	Background: A ‘ <i>Ius Commune</i> ’ of Political Accountability	3
3	Understanding Accountability: A Comparative Approach	4
4	The Research Framework	5
5	Reflecting on Political Accountability and European Integration	6
CHAPTER 2	Executive Accountability: A Key Concept	
	Dawn Oliver	9
1	Accountability in Context: Good Governance	11
2	The Executive	12
3	The Concept of Accountability	14
4	Accountability to Elected Politicians	21
5	Accountability to the Public or Sections of the Public	23
6	Accountability to Courts and Tribunals	24
7	Accountability to Auditors, Inspectors and Administrative Bodies	25
8	The Accountability of Accountees	28
9	Webs of Accountability	28
10	Some Conclusions	29
CHAPTER 3	The Role of National Parliaments, Checks and Balances between the EU and the Member States	
	Jit Peters	33
1	Introduction	35
2	The Ever-expanding Competences of the Union.	36
3	Yellow and Orange Cards	38
4	The Constitutional Position of National Parliaments	39
5	Do National Parliaments Exist?	40
6	Subsidiarity as Political Principle	41
7	Other Countervailing Powers?	42
8	Parliamentary Procedure on Subsidiarity in The Netherlands	43
9	Strengthening National Parliaments	45
10	Conclusions	46

CHAPTER 4	Accountability to National Parliaments in the European Union	
	Philipp Kiiver	49
	I Democracy versus Checks and Balances	51
	2 An Inter-Disciplinary Research Agenda	52
CHAPTER 5	Political Accountability: A Useful Concept in EU Inter-Institutional Relations?	
	Luc Verhey	55
	I Introduction	57
	2 Political Accountability: Two Basic Models	59
	3 The ‘Parliament-Oriented’ Model	59
	4 The ‘Government-Oriented’ Model of Political Accountability	61
	5 General Principles of Accountability	62
	5.1 Why Could General Principles be Useful?	62
	5.2 A Clear Definition of Political Accountability	63
	5.3 Evading Accountability	64
	5.4 Collective and Individual Accountability	65
	5.5 A Clear Chain of Command	66
	5.6 Reducing Fragmentation of the Executive	67
	5.7 Focusing on the Quality of the Account	68
	6 Concluding Remarks	69
CHAPTER 6	Political Accountability in Europe	
	Veith Mehde	71
CHAPTER 7	The European Commission and Parliamentary Oversight	
	Michael Shackleton	79
CHAPTER 8	National Parliaments and Political Accountability in Europe	
	Jan Jacob van Dijk	85
CHAPTER 9	Politicians, Bureaucrats and the Reinvention of the European Commission; From Technical to “Good Governance”	
	Anchrit Wille	91
	I Introduction	93
	2 The Commission: Technocratic Politicians and Politicized Bureaucrats	93

CONTENTS

3	Reforming the European Commission	95
4	The College of Commissioners: the Evolution to a Political Executive	97
5	Administrative Reforms: Depoliticizing to Control	101
6	Conclusion	104
CHAPTER 10	The European Commission in the Early 21st Century; Some Reflections on Politicians, Bureaucrats and the Reinvention of the European Commission by Anchrit Wille	
	Thomas Christiansen	109
CHAPTER 11	Some Remarks Concerning Commissioners; Collective Responsibility in Context, Temporary Committees of Inquiry, Political Independence and Neutrality	
	Walter van Gerven	115
CHAPTER 12	The Council of Ministers: The Missing Link?	
	Deirdre Curtin	125
1	Introduction	127
2	The Link with the National Political Systems: Political Representation	127
3	The Council of Ministers as Legislature	129
4	Concluding Remarks	133
CHAPTER 13	Executive Accountability under the European Constitution and the Lisbon Treaty; <i>Nihil Novi sub Sole?</i>	
	Bruno de Witte	137
1	Introduction: The Absence of a Grand Institutional Reform	139
2	New Accountability Problems for EU Foreign Relations	141
3	The New but Incomplete Typology of Executive Acts	144
4	Greater Visibility of EU Executive Power?	148
CHAPTER 14	Executive Accountability and the Contestability of the Executive Domain	
	Paul Craig	153
1	The UK	156
(a)	The Delineation and Contestability of Executive Functions	156
(b)	The Identification of the Executive	161
(c)	Accountability for the Exercise of Executive Power	163

2	The EU	165
(a)	The Delineation and Contestability of Executive Functions	165
(b)	The Identification of the Executive	169
(c)	Accountability for the Exercise of Executive Power	171